

Patient Information

Adult Patient Intake Form

Last Name _____ First Name: _____ DOB: _____
 Legal Sex*: ____ Home Phone: _____ Mobile Phone: _____
 Preferred Phone: Home or Mobile (circle one) Email: _____
 Emergency Contact: _____ Relationship: _____
 Emergency Contact Phone: _____ Patient Marital Status: _____ Occupation: _____
 Employer: _____
 Primary Care Provider (PCP): _____ PCP Phone: _____
 Referring Provider: _____ Referring Phone: _____
 Preferred _____
 Pharmacy: _____ Pharm Phone: _____
 Preferred Pharmacy Address: _____

Please list ALL active treating physicians (i.e. pulmonologist, oncologist, internist, cardiologist, etc...)

Doctor's Name: _____ Specialty: _____ Doctor's Name: _____
 Specialty: _____
 Doctor's Name: _____ Specialty: _____
 Doctor's Name: _____ Specialty: _____

Collection of the following information is encouraged by federal health agencies. This information is used to monitor and improve the quality of care provided to all patients.

Ethnicity: Decline Response Hispanic or Latino Not Hispanic or Latino

Race: Decline Response American-Indian or Alaska Native Asian

Black or African American Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander White Other

Preferred Language: _____ Decline Response

Patient Financial Obligation Agreement

I understand that all applicable copayments and deductibles are due at the time of service. I agree to be financially responsible and make full payment for all charges not covered by my insurance company. I authorize my insurance benefits to be paid directly to Mount Sinai for services rendered. I authorize representatives of Mount Sinai to release pertinent medical information to my insurance company when requested or to facilitate payment of a claim.

Notice of Privacy Practices: Acknowledgement of Receipt

I acknowledge that I was provided with a copy of the Mount Sinai Notice of Privacy Practices.

Received N/A (only if you received the notice from Mount Sinai previously),

Information Disclosure and Consent

Mount Sinai will provide you with the health plans that your provider(s) accepts*. If you decide to be treated by a provider who does not accept your health plan, you will be asked to sign a consent form agreeing that you accept treatment from that provider.

I read and agree to all of the above (Financial Agreement, Notice of Privacy, Insurance Information).

Patient or Legal Guardian Name (Print): _____

Patient or Legal Guardian Signature: _____ Date: _____

Please refer to our website: mountsinai.org, for a list of insurances accepted by your provider.

*Please be aware that the name and sex you have listed on your insurance must be used on

Reason for today's visit:

Please be aware that the name and sex you have listed on your insurance

General Medical Questionnaire

Have you EVER had any of the following?

- | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Asthma/Breathing Problems..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Heart Disease/Disorder | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Arthritis..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Lung Disorder..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Bleeding/Clotting Disorder..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Liver Disease | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Blood Pressure Disorder..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Neurological Disorder/Chronic Headaches . | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Blood Transfusion | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Psychiatric Disorder/Illness..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Bowel/Stomach Problems..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Pulmonary Embolism/DVT | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Cancer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Stroke..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Cholesterol Disorder | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Seizure or Epilepsy | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Diabetes..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Thyroid Disorder | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
| Eye Disorder (i.e. Glaucoma, cataract) | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N | Urinary/Kidney Disorder..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Y | <input type="checkbox"/> N |
- If Relevant:** Gynecological Issues..... Y N

Please list any other medical illnesses or problems and provide details for any of the above conditions:

Please list all past surgeries and hospitalizations and the approximate date.

Procedure/ Hospitalization	Date	Complications
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Please indicate any major conditions/illnesses that your immediate family members have had:

Relative	Condition and description	Living?	If deceased, at what age?	Mother
<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N				
Father				<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N
Sibling				<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N
Other:				<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N

Do you currently smoke? Y N If no, previously? Y N Years smoked _____ Packs/day

Do you use other tobacco products? Y N Consume alcohol? Y N If yes, drinks/week:

If Relevant: Any past pregnancies? Y N How many? ____ How many deliveries?

Do you have any allergies to medications or other substances (pets, food, etc.)? Y N

If yes, please list allergies and reactions (including rash, hives, throat swelling, anaphylaxis):

Allergy	Reaction	Allergy
Reaction		

Please list ALL of your current medications, including over the counter medications, supplements, and herbs:

Medication Name	Dose	Medication Name
Dose		

Review of Systems

Please indicate ALL that you have experienced within the past 6 – 12 months.

Constitutional

- Y N Fever
- Y N Fatigue
- Y N Weight Gain (____ Lbs) Y N
- Sleep Disturbances
- Y N Chills
- Y N Feeling Poorly
- Y N Weight Loss (____ Lbs)
- Other:
- Y N Sweats
- Y N Unexp. Weight Change

Head, Eyes, Ears, Nose, and Throat

- Y N Vision Problem
- Y N Red Eyes
- Y N Congestion
- Y N Hoarseness
- Y N Decreased Hearing
- Y N Double Vision
- Y N Light Sensitivity
- Y N Itchy Eyes
- Y N Eye Pain
- Y N Snoring
- Y N Ringing in Ears
- Y N Runny Nose
- Y N Dry Mouth
- Y N Vertigo
- Y N Neck Stiffness
- Y N Flu-Like Symptoms
- Y N Earache
- Y N Nosebleed
- Y N Sore Throat
- Y N Other

Cardiovascular

- Y N Chest Pain
- Y N Cold Extremities
- Y N Irregular Heart Rhythm
- Y N Palpitations
- Y N Cold Hands or Feet
- Y N Other:

YN Leg Swelling YN Leg Pain w/ Walking

Respiratory

YN Shortness of Breath YN Wheezing YN Coughing Up Blood
YN Cough YN Shortness of Breath YN Coughing Up Sputum
YN Rapid Breathing YN Chest Congestion Other:

Gastrointestinal

YN Abdominal Pain YN Diarrhea YN Change in Bowels YN
Painful Swallowing YN Black/Tarry Stools YN Vomiting Blood Other:
YN Blood in Stool YN Decreased Appetite YN Bowel Incontinence
YN Vomiting YN Yellow Skin YN Rectal Pain
YN Nausea YN Trouble Swallowing YN Heartburn
YN Constipation

Neurological

YN Headache YN Unsteady YN Numbness YN
Tremor YN Disorientation YN Tingling YN
YN Dizziness YN Confusion YN Seizures Other:
Memory Lapses/Loss YN Burning Sensation YN Fainting (Syncope)
YN Decreased Strength
YN Poor Coordination

Musculoskeletal

YN Joint Pain YN Limb Pain YN Muscle Pain
Other: YN Neck Pain YN Joint Swelling YN Muscle Weakness
YN Back Pain YN Muscle Cramps YN Leg Swelling

Genitourinary

YN Frequent Urination YN Pelvic Pain YN Painful Intercourse YN
Heavy Period Bleeding YN Nocturia YN Discharge- Vaginal Other:
YN Incontinence YN Itching- Genital YN Vaginal Bleeding
YN Urinary Urgency YN Change in Libido YN Irreg. Monthly Cycles
YN Painful Urination

Integumentary

YN Rash YN Skin Wound YN Unusual Growth YN
Skin Cancer YN Change in A Mole YN Itching
YN Dry Skin
Other:

Psychiatric

YN Depression YN Anxiety Other:

Hematologic/Lymphatic

YN Easy Bruising YN Easy Bleeding YN Swollen Lymph Nodes Other:

Endocrine

YN Excessive Thirst YN Heat Intolerance YN Changes- Skin
YN Cold Intolerance YN Changes- Hair Other:

OFFICE USE ONLY: Provider Signature: _____ Date: _____

PLEASE USE BLUE OR BLACK INK ONLY

NAME: _____ **DATE OF BIRTH:** _____ **DATE:** _____

- 1. Chief complaint (check all that apply):
 - Spinal Deformity (Scoliosis, Kyphosis, Flatback Syndrome, etc.)
 - Neck pain Arm: Pain Numbness Weakness
 - Back pain Leg: Pain Numbness Weakness
- Other _____

2. If recommended, please rate how interested you are in having surgery to treat your problem:
0 5 10

Not at all **Definitely** **Maybe**

A. *** ALL PATIENTS SHOULD ANSWER THE FOLLOWING *******

- 1. Coughing or sneezing Increases Sometimes increases Does not increase the pain.
- 2. There is: No loss of bowel or bladder control Loss of bowel or bladder control since _____.
- 3. I have: Not missed any work because of this problem Missed (how much?)
- 4. Treatments have included:
 - Neck** Physical therapy, exercise
 - Back** Anti-inflammatory medications

- Massage & ultrasound
- Traction

- Narcotic medication
- Epidural steroid injections _____ times which

work.

- Manipulation
- Tens Unit
- Shoulder injections
- Braces

- relieved the pain for (how long)?
- Trigger point injections _____ times which
relieved the pain for (how long)?
- Other

5. Generally speaking, are your symptoms getting better or worse? (Fill in **one** circle)

- Getting much better
- Getting somewhat better
- Staying about the same
- Getting somewhat worse
- Getting much worse

6. If you had to spend the rest of your life with the symptoms you have right now, how would you feel about it? (Fill in **one** circle)

- Very dissatisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Neutral
- Somewhat satisfied
- Very satisfied

MY PAIN / DISCOMFORT IS: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
(circle number)

- No Pain
- Slight
- Mild
- Moderate
- Severe
- Excruciating
- Pain as bad as it could be

NAME: _____ **DATE OF BIRTH:** _____ **DATE:** _____

ACHING
 No
(shade the area)

NUMBNESS
 No
 Yes

Please fill in drawings:
(shade the areas)

RIGHT

LEFT

LEFT

RIGHT

RIGHT

LEFT

LEFT

RIGHT

STABBING PAIN

No
(h d th

PINS & NEEDLES

No
(shade the

BURNING SENSATION

No
(shade the

RIGHT

LEFT

LEFT

RIGHT

RIGHT

LEFT

LEFT

RIGHT

RIGHT

LEFT

LEFT

RIGHT

My main goal(s) today is (are) to get (check all that apply):

- Second opinion
- Recommendation for Physical therapy
- Medications
- Injection treatments
- Surgery

If you have seen other surgeons for this problem and were not happy, why?

- Didn't answer my questions
- Had no suggestions on what to do
- Personality issues
- Office staff problems
- Spent too little time with me
- Other

NAME: _____ DATE OF BIRTH: _____ DATE: _____

B. For patients with NECK OR ARM problems: DON'T DO IF BEING SEEN FOR A BACK PROBLEM

1. What % of your pain is neck pain and what % is arm pain? (check appropriate box)
 Neck 0%, Arm 100% Neck 10%, Arm 90% Neck 25%, Arm 75% Neck 40%, Arm 60%
 Neck 50%, Arm 50% Neck 60%, Arm 40% Neck 75%, Arm 25% Neck 90%, Arm 10%
 Neck 100%, Arm 0%
2. There is: No arm pain Arm pain is as follows (check the following):
 - a. Right 0%, Left 100% Right 10%, Left 90% Right 25%, Left 75% Right 40%, Left 60%
 Right 50%, Left 50% Right 60%, Left 40% Right 75%, Left 25% Right 90%, Left 10%
 Right 100%, Left 0%
 - b. The arm pain is present in the (check the following):
Right: Upper back Shoulder Upper arm Forearm Hand/finger
Left: Upper back Shoulder Upper arm Forearm Hand/finger
3. Raising the arm: Improves the pain Worsens the pain Does not affect the pain
4. Moving the neck: Improves the pain Worsens the pain Does not affect the pain
5. There is: No weakness of the arms and hands Weakness of the (check the following):
Right: Shoulder Upper arm Forearm Hand/finger
Left: Shoulder Upper arm Forearm Hand/finger
6. There is: No numbness of the arms and hands Numbness of the (check the following):
Right: Upper arm Forearm Thumb Index finger Long finger Ring finger Small finger
Left: Upper arm Forearm Thumb Index finger Long finger Ring finger Small finger
7. There (is is no) difficulty picking up small objects like coins or buttoning buttons.
8. There (is a is no) problem with balance or tripping frequently.
9. There are: (Frequent Occasional No) headaches in the back of the head.

Patients with HEADACHES.

1. If you have headaches, how would you describe their intensity and frequency?
I have (check one): slight moderate severe headaches
They come (check one): infrequently frequently almost all the time
2. The headaches are located (check the following):
 - a. In the back of my neck b. In the back of my head
 - c. The side of my head/temple area d. In the front of my head (near my eyes)
3. How long have you suffered from headaches? Several days Several weeks
 Several months Greater than 1 year
4. When do the headaches occur most commonly?
 Morning Afternoon While at work Evening No pattern

5. What is your average headache pain level throughout the day? (please circle)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

6. How would you describe your pain? Throbbing Squeezing Pressure

Dull Stabbing Shooting

7. What medications (either prescription or over-the-counter) do you take for your headaches?

Name: _____ DOB: _____

DATE: _____

THE NECK DISABILITY INDEX

This questionnaire is designed to enable us to understand how much your **neck** pain has affected your ability to manage everyday activities. It is important that you answer each of the following questions. We realize that you may feel that more than one statement may relate to you, but please circle the ONE BEST ANSWER to each question which closely describes your problem *right now*.

Pain Intensity

0. I have no pain at the moment
1. The pain is mild at the moment.
2. The pain comes and goes and is moderate.
3. The pain is moderate and does not vary much.
4. The pain is severe but comes and goes.
5. The pain is severe and does not vary much.

Personal Care

0. I can look after myself without causing extra pain.
1. I can look after myself normally but it causes extra pain.
2. It is painful to look after myself and I am slow and careful.
3. I need some help, but manage most of my personal care.
4. I need help every day in most aspects of self-care.
5. I do not get dressed; I wash with difficulty and stay in bed.

Lifting

0. I can lift heavy weights without extra pain.
1. I can lift heavy weights, but it causes extra pain.
2. Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor but I can if they are conveniently positioned, for example on a table.
3. Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights, but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned.
4. I can lift very light weights.
5. I cannot lift or carry anything at all.

Reading

0. I can read as much as I want to with no pain in my neck.
1. I can read as much as I want with slight pain in my neck.
2. I can read as much as I want with moderate pain in my neck.
3. I cannot read as much as I want because of moderate pain in my neck.
4. I cannot read as much as I want because of severe pain in my neck.
5. I cannot read at all.

Headache

0. I have no headaches at all.
1. I have slight headaches which come infrequently.
2. I have moderate headaches which come in- frequently.
3. I have moderate headaches which come frequently.
4. I have severe headaches which come frequently.
5. I have headaches almost all the time.

Concentration

0. I can concentrate fully when I want to with no difficulty.
1. I can concentrate fully when I want to with slight difficulty.
2. I have a fair degree of difficulty in concentrating when I want to.
3. I have a lot of difficulty in concentrating when I want to.
4. I have a great deal of difficulty in concentrating when I want to.
5. I cannot concentrate at all.

Work

0. I can do as much work as I want to.
1. I can only do my usual work, but no more.
2. I can do most of my usual work, but no more.
3. I cannot do my usual work.
4. I can hardly do any work at all.
5. I cannot do any work at all.

Driving

0. I can drive my car without neck pain.
1. I can drive my car as long as I want with slight pain in my neck.
2. I can drive my car as long as I want with moderate pain in my neck.
3. I cannot drive my car as long as I want because of moderate pain in my neck.
4. I can hardly drive my car at all because of severe pain in my neck.
5. I cannot drive my car at all.

Office Use Only: Score

Patient Signature and Date

Sleeping

- 0. I have no trouble sleeping
 - 1. My sleep is slightly disturbed (less than 1 hour sleepless).
- 2. My sleep is mildly disturbed (1-2 hours sleepless).
 - 3. My sleep is moderately disturbed (2-3 hours sleepless).
- 4. My sleep is greatly disturbed (3-5 hours sleepless).
 - 5. My sleep is completely disturbed (5-7 hours sleepless).

Recreation

- 0. I am able engage in all recreational activities with no pain in my neck at all.
- 1. I am able engage in all recreational activities with some pain in my neck.
- 2. I am able engage in most, but not all recreational activities because of pain in my neck.
- 3. I am able engage in a few of my usual recreational activities because of pain in my neck.
- 4. I can hardly do any recreational activities because of pain in my neck.
- 5. I cannot do any recreational activities at all

Physician Signature and Date

NAME: _____ DATE OF BIRTH: _____

DATE: _____

C. For patients with BACK OR LEG Problems: DON'T DO IF BEING SEEN FOR A NECK PROBLEM

1. What % of your pain is back pain and what % is leg or buttock pain? (check appropriate box):

- Back 0%, Leg 100%
- Back 10%, Leg 90%
- Back 25%, Leg 75%
- Back 40%, Leg 60%
- Back 50%, Leg 50%
- Back 60%, Leg 40%
- Back 75%, Leg 25%
- Back 90%, Leg 10%
- Back 100%, Leg 0%

2. There is: No leg pain Leg pain as follows (check the following):

- a. Right 0%, Left 100%
- Right 10%, Left 90%
- Right 25%, Left 75%
- Right 40%, Left 60%
- Right 50%, Left 50%
- Right 60%, Left 40%
- Right 75%, Left 25%
- Right 90%, Left 10%
- Right 100%, Left 0%

b. The pain is present in the (check the following):

- Right:** Buttock Thigh-front Thigh-back Calf Foot
- Left:** Buttock Thigh-front Thigh-back Calf Foot

3. There is: No weakness of the legs Weakness of the (check the following):

- Right:** Thigh Calf Ankle Foot Big toe
- Left:** Thigh Calf Ankle Foot Big toe

4. There is: No numbness of the legs Numbness of the (check the following):

- Right:** Thigh Calf Foot
- Left:** Thigh Calf Foot

5. The worst position for the pain is: Sitting Standing Walking

6. How many minutes can you stand in one place without pain? 0-10 15-30 30-60 60+

7. How many minutes can you walk without pain? 0-10 15-30 30-60 60+

8. Lying down: Eases the pain Does not ease the pain Sometimes eases the pain

9. Bending forward: Increases the pain Decreases the pain Doesn't affect the pain

In the past week, how often have you suffered: (Please circle the number that applies)

None of the time

A little of the time

Some of the time

A good bit of the time

Most of the time

All of the time

10. Low back and/or buttock pain.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
11. Leg pain.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
12. Numbness or tingling in leg and/or foot.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
13. Weakness in leg and/or foot (such as difficulty lifting foot).....	1	2	3	4	5	6

In the past week, how bothersome have these symptoms been? (Please circle the number that applies)

**Not at all
bothersome**

**Slightly
bothersome**

**Somewhat
bothersome**

**Moderately
bothersome**

**Very
bothersome**

**Extremely
bothersome**

14. Low back and/or buttock pain.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
15. Leg pain.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
16. Numbness or tingling in leg and/or foot...	1	2	3	4	5	6
17. Weakness in leg and/or foot (such as difficulty lifting foot).....	1	2	3	4	5	6

For patients with a SPINAL DEFORMITY/ BACK CURVATURE.

1. How was your spinal deformity discovered?
2. Do you know your present curve measurement(s)?
3. Reason(s) for seeking treatment at this time: progressive deformity pain can't stand straight
 I don't like the appearance of my back/waistline Other:

Name: _____ DOB: _____

DATE:

THE BACK DISABILITY INDEX

This questionnaire is designed to enable us to understand how much your **back** pain has affected your ability to manage everyday activities. It is important that you answer each of the following questions. We realize that you may feel that more than one statement may relate to you, but please circle the ONE BEST ANSWER to each question which closely describes your problem *right now*.

Pain Intensity

0. I can tolerate the pain I have without having to use pain killers.
1. The pain is bad but I manage without taking pain killers.
2. Pain killers give complete relief from pain.
3. Pain killers give moderate relief from pain.
4. Pain killers give very little relief from pain.
5. Pain killers have no effect on the pain, I do not use them.

Personal Care (Washing, Dressing, etc.)

0. I can look after myself normally without it causing extra pain.
1. I can look after myself normally but it causes extra pain.
2. It is painful to look after myself and I am slow and careful.
3. I need some help but manage most of my personal care.
4. I need help every day in most aspects of self-care.
5. I do not get dressed, wash with difficulty and stay in bed

Lifting

0. I can lift heavy weights without extra pain.
1. I can lift heavy weights but it gives extra pain.
2. Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage if they are conveniently positioned. (e.g., on a table.)
3. Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights, but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned.
4. I can lift only very light weights.
5. I cannot lift or carry anything at all.

Walking

0. Pain does not prevent me from walking any distance.
1. Pain prevents me walking more than 1 mile.
2. Pain prevents me walking more than 1/2 mile.
3. Pain prevents me walking more than 1/4 mile.
4. I can only walk using a stick or crutches.
5. I am in bed most of the time and have to crawl to the toilet.

Sitting

0. I can sit in any chair as long as I like.
1. I can only sit in my favorite chair as long as I like.
2. Pain prevents me from sitting more than one hour.
3. Pain prevents me from sitting more than thirty minutes.
4. Pain prevents me from sitting more than ten minutes.
5. Pain prevents me from sitting at all.

Standing

- 0. I can stand as long as I want without extra pain.
- 1. I can stand as long as I want but it gives extra pain.
- 2. Pain prevents me from standing more than one hour.
- 3. Pain prevents me from standing more than thirty minutes.
- 4. Pain prevents me from standing more than ten minutes.
- 5. Pain prevents me from standing at all.

Sleeping

- 0. Pain does not prevent me from sleeping well.
- 1. I can sleep well only by using tablets.
 - 2. Even when I take tablets I have less than six hours sleep.
 - 3. Even when I take tablets I have less than four hours sleep.
 - 4. Even when I take tablets I have less than two hours sleep.
- 5. Pain prevents me from sleeping at all.

Employment/Homemaking

- 0. My normal homemaking/job activities do not cause pain.
- 1. My normal homemaking/job activities increase my pain, but I can still perform all that is required of me.
- 2. I can perform most of my homemaking/job duties, but pain prevents me from performing more physically stressful activities. (e.g. lifting, vacuuming).
- 3. Pain prevents me from doing anything but light duties.
- 4. Pain prevents me from doing even light duties.
- 5. Pain prevents me from performing any job or homemaking chores

Office Use Only: Score

Social Life

0. My social life is normal and gives me no extra pain.
1. My social life is normal but increases the degree of pain.
 2. Pain has no significant effect on my social life apart from limiting my more energetic interests, (e.g., dancing, etc.).
 3. Pain has restricted my social life and I do not go out as often.
4. Pain has restricted my social life to home.
5. I have no social life because of pain.

Traveling

0. I can travel anywhere without extra pain.
1. I can travel anywhere but it gives extra pain.
2. Pain is bad but I manage journeys over two hours.
3. Pain restricts me to journeys less than one hour.
 4. Pain restricts me to short journeys under thirty minutes.
 5. Pain prevents me from traveling except to the doctor or hospital.